

For Release: Tuesday, February 23, 2016

16-375-PHI

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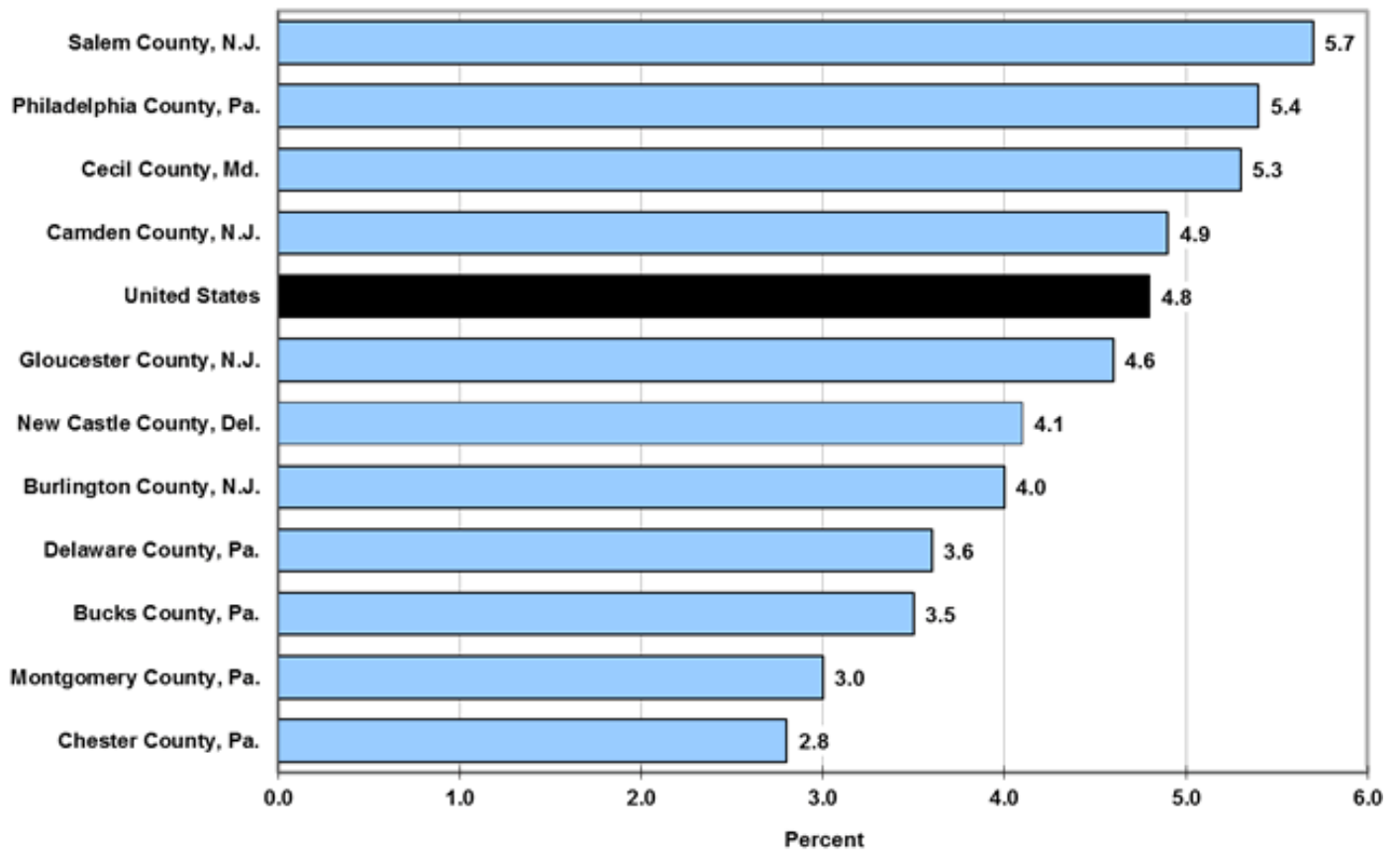
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Unemployment in the Philadelphia Area by County – December 2015

Unemployment Rates in All Area Counties Declined Over the Year

In December, Chester County, Pa., had the lowest unemployment rate in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area at 2.8 percent, according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Sheila Watkins, the Bureau's regional commissioner, noted that at 5.7 percent, Salem County, N.J., had the highest unemployment rate among the 11 counties that make up the metropolitan area. Three other counties had jobless rates greater than the U.S. average of 4.8 percent. The rates for the remaining six area counties ranged from 4.6 percent in Gloucester County, N.J., to 3.0 percent in Montgomery County, Pa. (See [chart 1](#) and [chart 2](#). The Technical Note at the end of this release contains the metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

Chart 1. Unemployment rates for the United States and counties in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area, December 2015, not seasonally adjusted



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

From December 2014 to December 2015, all 11 counties in the Philadelphia metropolitan area had unemployment rate declines. Salem County, N.J., had the largest decline at 1.8 percentage points. The three counties that make up the Camden, N.J., metropolitan division followed with declines of 1.6 percentage points in Camden and Gloucester, and 1.5 points in Burlington. Philadelphia County, Pa., with a decline of 0.9 percentage point, was the only other county to exceed the national decline of 0.6 percentage point. The decreases in three Pennsylvania counties—Bucks, Delaware, and Montgomery—were equal to the national rate decline. Of the remaining three counties, New Castle County, Del., had the smallest rate decrease since December 2014 at 0.2 percentage point. (See [table A.](#))

Table A. Unemployment rates for the United States, the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area, and its components, not seasonally adjusted

Area	Unemployment rate			Change from	
	Dec 2013	Dec 2014	Dec 2015	Dec 2013 to Dec 2015	Dec 2014 to Dec 2015
United States.....	6.5	5.4	4.8	-1.7	-0.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md.....	6.4	4.9	4.1	-2.3	-0.8
Philadelphia, Pa. Metropolitan Division.....	7.7	5.7	4.8	-2.9	-0.9
Delaware County, Pa.....	5.7	4.2	3.6	-2.1	-0.6
Philadelphia County, Pa.....	8.6	6.3	5.4	-3.2	-0.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, Pa. Metropolitan Division.....	4.8	3.6	3.1	-1.7	-0.5
Montgomery County, Pa.....	4.7	3.6	3.0	-1.7	-0.6
Bucks County, Pa.....	5.4	4.1	3.5	-1.9	-0.6
Chester County, Pa.....	4.2	3.2	2.8	-1.4	-0.4
Camden, N.J. Metropolitan Division.....	7.1	6.1	4.5	-2.6	-1.6
Burlington County, N.J.....	6.4	5.5	4.0	-2.4	-1.5
Camden County, N.J.....	7.7	6.5	4.9	-2.8	-1.6
Gloucester County, N.J.....	7.3	6.2	4.6	-2.7	-1.6
Wilmington, Del.-Md.-N.J. Metropolitan Division.....	5.8	4.8	4.4	-1.4	-0.4
New Castle County, Del.....	5.4	4.3	4.1	-1.3	-0.2
Cecil County, Md.....	6.7	5.8	5.3	-1.4	-0.5
Salem County, N.J.....	8.6	7.5	5.7	-2.9	-1.8

Note: Data for the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area and its components are preliminary for the most recent month.

Unemployment rates in all 11 Philadelphia-area counties were lower in December 2015 than in December 2013. Philadelphia County, Pa., had the largest two-year jobless rate decrease at 3.2 percentage points. New Castle County, Del., had the smallest decrease at 1.3 percentage points, and was 1 of 3 counties with smaller declines than the national decrease (-1.7 points) over the two-year period.

The December 2015 unemployment rates for the four metropolitan divisions in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington metropolitan area were 3.1 percent in the Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, Pa., division; 4.4 percent in the Wilmington, Del.-Md.-N.J., division; 4.5 percent in the Camden, N.J., division; and 4.8 percent in the Philadelphia, Pa., division. Since December 2014, the Camden division had an unemployment rate decrease of 1.6 percentage points and the Philadelphia division had a decline of 0.9 point. The Montgomery division had a decrease of 0.5 percentage point, followed by the Wilmington division's decrease of 0.4 point.

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for January is scheduled to be released on Friday, March 18, 2016, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents unemployment rate data for states and counties from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program, a federal-state cooperative endeavor.

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Methods of Estimation. The LAUS program is a hierarchy of non-survey methodologies for indirectly estimating employment and unemployment in states and local areas. Statewide data are produced through a modeling technique that uses estimates of payroll jobs from the Current Employment Statistics survey and unemployment insurance claims counts from the state workforce agencies to mitigate volatility in the direct CPS tabulations of employment and unemployment, respectively. Data for labor market areas, such as metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, are produced through a building block approach and adjusted proportionally to state model-based totals. Data for counties within labor market areas are produced through a disaggregation technique. A detailed description of the LAUS estimation procedures is available in chapter 4 of the BLS Handbook of Methods at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch4.pdf.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, dated February 28, 2013. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

The **Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area** includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania; Burlington, Camden,

Gloucester, and Salem Counties in New Jersey; New Castle County in Delaware; and Cecil County in Maryland.

The **Camden, N.J. Metropolitan Division** includes Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties in New Jersey.

The **Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County, Pa. Metropolitan Division** includes Bucks, Chester, and Montgomery Counties in Pennsylvania.

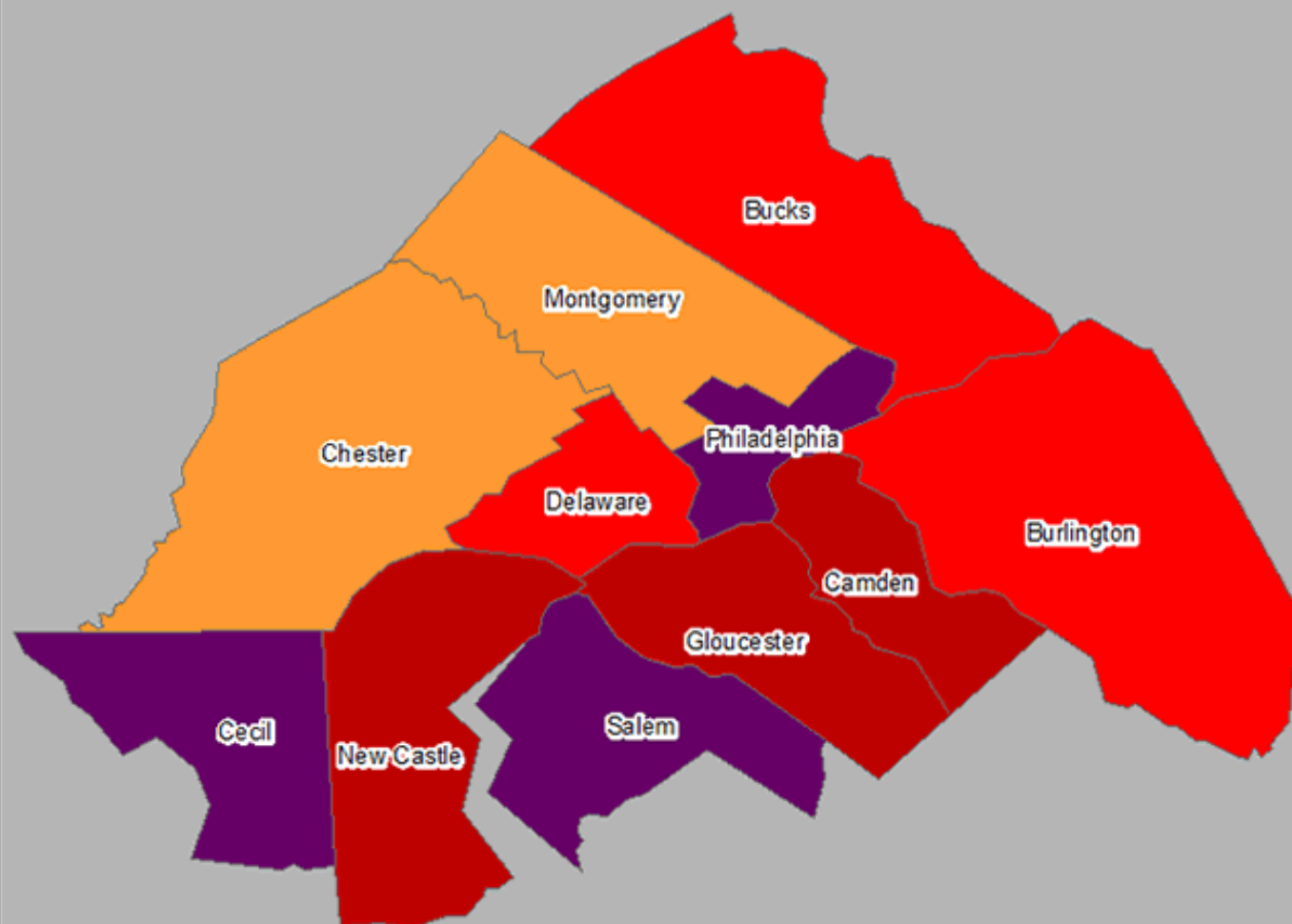
The **Philadelphia, Pa. Metropolitan Division** includes Delaware and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania.

The **Wilmington, Del.-Md.-N.J. Metropolitan Division** includes New Castle County in Delaware, Cecil County in Maryland, and Salem County in New Jersey.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 800-877-8339.

Chart 2. Unemployment rates for counties in the Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. Metropolitan Statistical Area, not seasonally adjusted, December 2015

U.S. rate = 4.8 percent



Unemployment Rate

- 5.1% and above
- 4.1% to 5.0%
- 3.1% to 4.0%
- 3.0% and below

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.